

DFI has been playing a leading role in publishing analysis on the [issues](#) related to developing countries' experiences of external resource mobilisation and new financing strategies. In particular DFI, as part of its work under the HIPC Capacity Building Programme, has designed a methodology to help countries choose dispassionately among different financing sources based on their advantages and disadvantages for development. For a comprehensive overview of external financing choices and a detailed discussion of aid issues facing low-income countries with limited market access, see our publication on [Key Analytical Issues for Government External Financing](#)

DFI has also published many more detailed papers on different types of external finance, including:

- how to improve the [multilateral concessional financing architecture](#) , especially to finance against exogenous shocks and improve the IMF's relevance for low-income countries.

- how developing countries can get the best quality aid flows for development, focussing on [multilateral](#) and [bilateral](#) donor and lender policies and practices, [South-South aid](#) and [aid effectiveness](#) . This includes a [Guide to Donors](#) , for developing countries to see whether 52 bilateral donor and multilateral organisations match their development financing needs.

- how best to mobilise less and non-concessional sources of financing, by [diversifying](#) resource mobilisation to nonconcessional sources, including [multilateral](#) , [bilateral](#) and [commercial creditors](#) as well as international

[bond](#)

markets and public-private partnerships.