

Many developing countries access mainly non-concessional financing for their development. Even low-income countries which have previously been largely dependent on concessional aid finance have recently been [diversifying resource mobilisation](#) to less and nonconcessional sources, including [multilateral](#) , [bilateral](#) and [commercial](#) creditors as well as international [bond](#) markets., The pages leading on from here therefore provide introductions to this important source of external resource mobilisation.